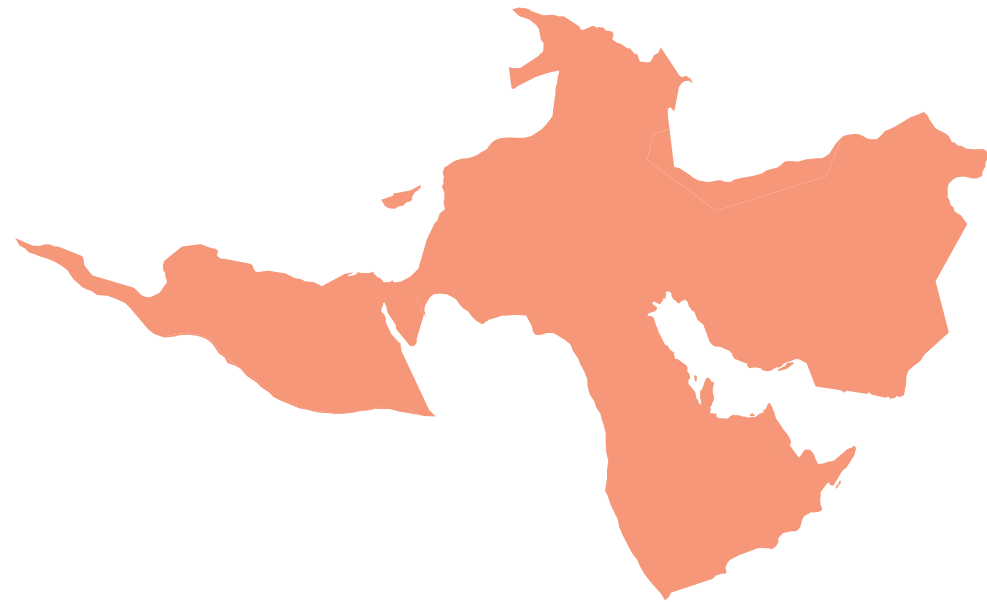


Transparency 9

Spread of Islam

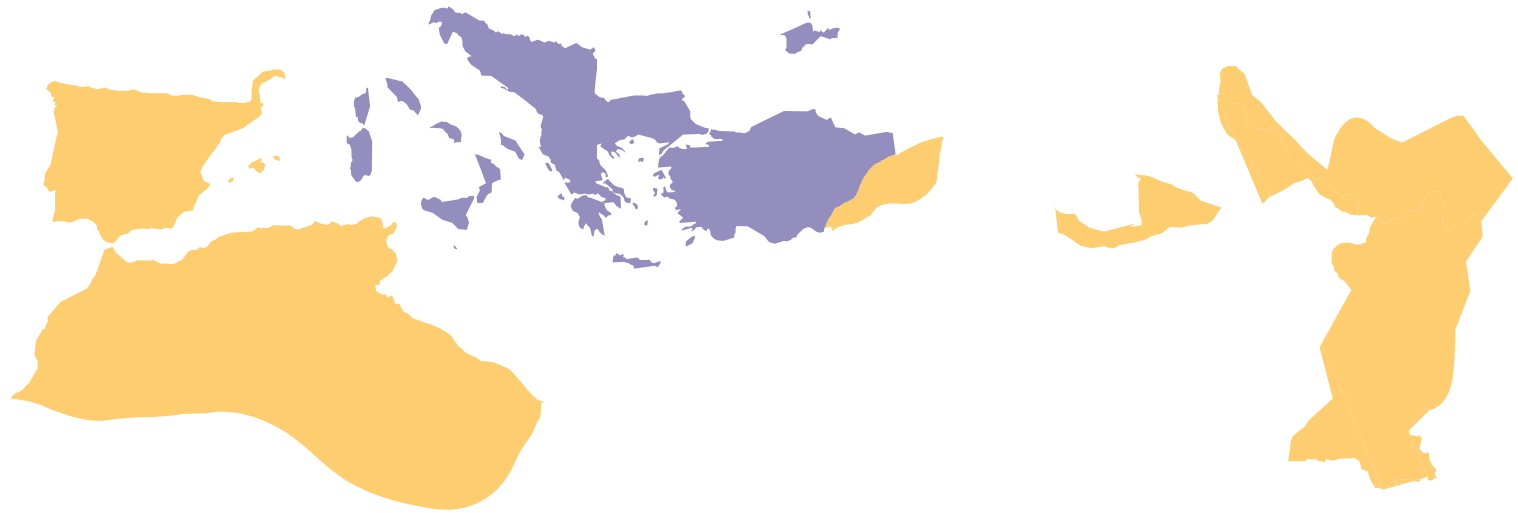



Transparency 9a Spread of Islam




Under first four caliphs, 632–661

Transparency 9b Spread of Islam



 Under Umayyad caliphs, 661–750

 Byzantine empire about 750